# SUPERIOR COURT FOR THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

RICHARD A. WOOD, an individual, on behalf o
himself and all others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

JUDICIAL COUNCIL COORDINATION PROCEEDING No. 4408

v.

LOS ANGELES COUNTY WATERWORKS DISTRICT NO. 40; et al.,

Defendants.

NOTICE OF PARTIAL CLASS ACTION SETTLEMENT FOR THE "SMALL PUMPER" CLASS ACTION

TO CERTAIN ANTELOPE VALLEY LANDOWNERS WHO HAVE IN THE PAST, OR CURRENTLY PUMP GROUNDWATER ON THEIR PROPERTY: CAREFULLY READ THIS NOTICE, AS IT MAY AFFECT YOUR RIGHT TO PUMP GROUNDWATER ON YOUR PROPERTY IN THE FUTURE.

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

# 1. Why was this notice issued?

You have been sent this Notice because as a property owner in the Antelope Valley, your rights to pump and use groundwater on your property may be affected by this case. The Court issued this notice because you have a right to know about a proposed partial settlement of a class action lawsuit that the Court has preliminarily approved. If the Court grants final approval and any appeals are resolved, this settlement will resolve certain of your rights with the Settling Defendants, and may impact the future determination of your water rights. This notice explains the lawsuit, the partial settlement, your legal rights, who is in the class, and your options.

#### 2. What is this lawsuit about?

This Class Action lawsuit involves water rights in the Antelope Valley Groundwater Basin. Under California law, property owners have a right to pump and use groundwater (water underneath the surface) on their land. In this case, however, the Court has determined that the naturally available supply of water in the Basin may not be adequate to satisfy everyone who wants to use that water.

Plaintiff Richard Wood brought this action to protect his right and that of other Antelope Valley landowners to pump and use the water under their properties and to obtain compensation for any wrongful taking of their property rights. Mr. Wood claims that he and other landowners have water rights which are superior to the rights of certain public water suppliers to use that water. The public water suppliers claim that their historical pumping has given them superior water rights. If the public water suppliers win, your rights to use the groundwater under your property may be cut back. The Court has not yet ruled on these claims.

## 3. Who is involved in this lawsuit?

Plaintiff Richard Wood is the plaintiff and class representative. On his behalf and on behalf of the class he represents, he is suing ten public water suppliers in the Antelope Valley: City of Lancaster; City of Palmdale; Desert Lake Community Services District; Littlerock Creek Irrigation District; Los Angeles County Waterworks District No. 40; North Edwards Water District; Palmdale Water District; Palm Ranch Irrigation District; Phelan Piñon Hills Community Services District; Quartz Hill Water District; and Rosamond Community Services District. Mr. Wood also sued the cities of Lancaster and Palmdale.

This lawsuit is coordinated with several other lawsuits pending before a single judge, the Honorable Jack Komar. Those other lawsuits involve many other parties who also claim the right to pump groundwater in the Antelope Valley.

#### 4. Why is there a partial settlement?

Some of the defendants wished to resolve their claims with the class at this time, while several others did not wish to settle. Richard Wood is settling with the City of Lancaster, Palmdale Water District, Phelan Piñon Hills Community Services District, and Rosamond Community Services District. Mr. Wood will continue to litigate all of the claims against the non-settling defendants.

#### **CLASS MEMBERSHIP**

# 5. How do I know if I am part of the class subject to this settlement?

You have been designated as a class member because records show that you own improved property in the Antelope Valley, and otherwise meet the class definition. The class includes all private (*i.e.*, non-governmental) landowners within the Antelope Valley Groundwater Basin that have pumped groundwater on their property at any time since 1946, with certain exceptions set out below. You were sent a Class Notice in 2009, and did not choose to opt out of the class at that time.

#### 6. Are there exceptions to being included in the settlement?

You are not in the class if you fall within one of the categories set forth below:

- A. You have pumped 25 acre-feet or more of groundwater for use on that parcel in any calendar year since 1946; *or*
- B. You are a shareholder in a mutual water company in the Antelope Valley; or
- C. You are already a party to this litigation.

## THE PARTIAL SETTLEMENT OF THIS LAWSUIT

#### 7. Who is included in the settlement?

Richard Wood and the class are settling with six defendants in this lawsuit: City of Lancaster; Palmdale Water District; Phelan Piñon Hills Community Services District; and Rosamond Community Services District.

# 8. What does the settlement provide?

Of primary benefit to you is the agreement by the Settling Defendants to drop their prescription claims against you. The prescription claims asserted that these defendants had potentially obtained by way of their adverse historical pumping, a portion of your right to pump water in the Antelope Valley. The Settling Defendants are agreeing not to challenge the class' assertion of the right of class members to pump up to 3 acre-feet of water per year for domestic purposes without having to pay a fee to for doing so. Other parties remain free to challenge that water right, which will be determined in the future. Under the settlement, you are agreeing not to challenge the Settling Defendants' right to pump up to a set amount of groundwater each year. The Settlement Agreement also contains agreements among the parties as to your rights if you pump more than 3 acre-feet per year. The Court has not yet ruled on any of these Settling Parties' water rights, and is not limited in the future by the terms of the settlement. You may read the Settlement Agreement at: <a href="http://www.avgroundwater.com/smallpumper/wood.cfm">http://www.avgroundwater.com/smallpumper/wood.cfm</a>.

#### 9. What happens with class claims against the defendants who are not part of the settlement?

Richard Wood and the Class Counsel will continue to pursue all of the claims in the lawsuit against the non-settling defendants until those claims are resolved in a future settlement or by order of the court after trial.

# 10. Does this settlement give me a water right?

No. This settlement does not provide you with a Court-determined water right. The Court has not yet determined the water rights of any party, but those determinations are expected to be made in future phases of the proceeding. As set forth above, this settlement may impact the determination of your water right at a future date.

## 11. What claims against the Settling Defendants am I releasing?

As part of the settlement, you will be releasing (giving up) certain of your legal rights against the Settling Defendants only. The release in the Settlement Agreement is as follows:

In addition to the effect of any Judgment entered in accordance with this Stipulation, upon this Stipulation becoming final as set out in Section Paragraph VIII.H of this Stipulation, and in consideration for the settlement consideration set forth above, and for other valuable consideration, the Settling Plaintiffs, except as otherwise expressly provided for herein, shall completely release, acquit and forever discharge the Settling Defendants and their representatives, successors, agents, affiliates, attorneys, employees, supervisors, officers, directors, or shareholders, from any and all claims, demands, actions, suits, causes of action, whether class, individual, or otherwise in nature that Settling Plaintiffs, or each of them, ever had, now has, or hereafter can, shall, or may have on account of or in any way arising out of, any and all known or unknown, foreseen or unforeseen, suspected or unsuspected injuries, damages, and the consequences thereof in any way arising out of or relating in any way to the matters at issue in the Wood Action ("Released Claims"). Each Settling Plaintiff may hereafter discover facts other than or different from those which he, she, or it knows or believes to be true with respect to the claims which are the subject matter of

this Stipulation, but each Settling Plaintiff hereby expressly waives and fully, finally, and forever, settles and releases, upon this Stipulation becoming final, any known or unknown, suspected or unsuspected, contingent or non-contingent claim with respect to the subject matter of the provisions of Paragraph VII.A of this section of the Stipulation, whether or not concealed or hidden, without regard to the subsequent discovery or existence of such different or additional facts.

1. As provided in the Release set forth above, the Settling Plaintiffs, including any of Settling Plaintiffs' representatives, successors, agents, affiliates, employees, supervisors, officers, directors, or shareholders, agree to waive and release all rights and benefits which they might otherwise have pursuant to Section 1542 of the California Civil Code with regard to the release of such unknown, unanticipated or misunderstood claims, causes of action, liabilities, indebtedness and obligations. California Civil Code section 1542, provides that:

A General Release does not extend to claims which the creditor does not know or suspect to exist in his or her favor at the time of executing the Release, which if known by him or her must have materially affected his or her settlement with the debtor.

2. The Release set forth above does not include claims by any of the Settling Plaintiffs other than the claims set forth therein. In particular, the Settling Parties recognize that many persons own more than one parcel of land within the Basin. The foregoing Release only binds Wood Class Members and only with respect to those properties within the Basin on which they have pumped or are pumping within the terms of the class definition.

#### 12. Who are the lawyers for the class?

The lawyers for Richard Wood and the class are:

Michael D. McLachlan LAW OFFICES OF MICHAEL D. McLACHLAN, APC 10490 Santa Monica Boulevard Los Angeles, California 90025 mike@mclachlanlaw.com Daniel M. O'Leary LAW OFFICE OF DANIEL M. O'LEARY 10490 Santa Monica Boulevard Los Angeles, California 90025 dan@danolearylaw.com

# 13. How will the lawyers be paid?

The lawyers' fees and case costs will be paid by the Settling Defendants. You will not be asked to pay legal fees or case costs. Per the terms of the settlement, the parties have agreed to the amounts of the legal fees and case costs, which are set forth in the Settlement Agreement. The Court will be asked to approve these payments at the time of the final approval hearing.

#### YOUR OPTIONS

# 14. What happens if I do nothing at all?

If you do nothing, you will remain in the class and be bound by the terms of the settlement. You will not be able to sue the Settling Defendants for any of the claims being released by this settlement. You will also be bound by the future decisions in the case, whether favorable or unfavorable. Plaintiff Richard Wood and the class attorneys will continue to act as your representatives in this case, and you will not personally be obligated to pay any legal fees or costs of suit.

## 15. What if I do not want to participate in the settlement?

If you wish to be excluded from the settlement, you must complete and mail a valid request for exclusion postmarked by no later than December 2, 2013 to the Class Administrator identified below. This exclusion request must contain your name, address, signature, and a statement that you wish to be excluded from the class. If you timely do so, the Court will exclude you from the class. If you do nothing, you will remain in the class.

Your exclusion request must be sent to:

Small Pumper Class Action Administrator c/o GCG P.O. Box 35100 Seattle, WA 98124-1100

# 16. What happens if I exclude myself from the settlement?

If you opt out of the settlement, it is very likely that you will be sued directly by the public waters supplier defendants because the Court may still need to determine your water right in the future. If you are sued, you will either need to hire your own attorney at your expense or represent yourself in Court.

## 17. How do I tell the Court that I don't like the settlement?

If you're a class member, you can object to the settlement if you do not like it. To object, you must send a letter saying that you object to the settlement in *Richard Wood v. Los Angeles County Waterworks District No. 40, et al.* Be sure to include the case number (J.C.C.P. No. 4408), your name, address, telephone number, your signature, and the reasons why you object to the settlement. You must send the objection to these three different places so that they receive it by December 4, 2013:

#### **COURT:**

Clerk of the Court 600 South Commonwealth Avenue Los Angeles, CA 90005

## **CLASS COUNSEL:**

Michael D. McLachlan LAW OFFICES OF MICHAEL D. McLACHLAN, APC 10490 Santa Monica Boulevard Los Angeles, California 90025 mike@mclachlanlaw.com

#### **DEFENSE COUNSEL:**

Thomas S. Bunn III LAGERLOF, SENECAL, GOSNEY & KRUSE, LLP 301 North Lake Avenue, 10th floor Pasadena, California 91101 Attorneys for Palmdale Water District

## 18. When and where will the Court decide whether to grant final approval?

The Court has scheduled a hearing at 9:00 A.M. on December 11, 2013, at Santa Clara Superior Court, Department 1, 191 North First Street, San Jose, California. At this hearing, the Court will consider whether the settlement is fair, reasonable and adequate. If there are objections, the Court will consider them. The Court will also rule on the request for attorneys' fees and costs. After the hearing, the Court will decide whether to grant final approval of the settlement.

## 19. May I speak at the hearing?

You are welcome to come to the hearing at your own expense. If you send a written objection, you don't have to come to Court to talk about it. As long as you send your written objection so that it arrives on time, the Court will consider it. You may also pay your own lawyer to attend, but it's not necessary.

You may ask the Court for permission to speak at the hearing. To do so, you must send a letter saying that it is your "Notice of Intention to Appear in "Antelope Valley Groundwater Litigation." Be sure to include the case number (J.C.C.P. No. 4408), your name, address, telephone number, and signature. This letter must be received no later than December 4, 2013, and be sent to the Clerk of the Court, Class Counsel, and Defense Counsel at the three addresses listed in the answer to Question 17.

#### **GETTING MORE INFORMATION**

#### 20. How do I get more information about the settlement?

The Class Action Complaint, certain other documents from the litigation, and some other general information are available at: <a href="http://www.avgroundwater.com/smallpumper/wood.cfm">http://www.avgroundwater.com/smallpumper/wood.cfm</a>. You may complete and submit the response form on that website. In addition, that website has a list of answers to certain other questions you may have. That website has an e-mail address for you to obtain information if you have further questions. That website will be updated from time to time to advise you of the status of this litigation. Also, all of the documents filed in the case are available on the court's website at: <a href="http://www.scefiling.org/cases/casehome.jsp?caseId=19">http://www.scefiling.org/cases/casehome.jsp?caseId=19</a>.

PLEASE DO NOT CALL OR WRITE THE COURT OR CLERK'S OFFICE. IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS, PLEASE CONSULT YOUR OWN COUNSEL, VISIT THE WEB SITES LISTED ABOVE, OR WRITE TO CLASS COUNSEL AT THE ADDRESS ABOVE.